PCT/CA2003/001312

Sheet 2 of 11

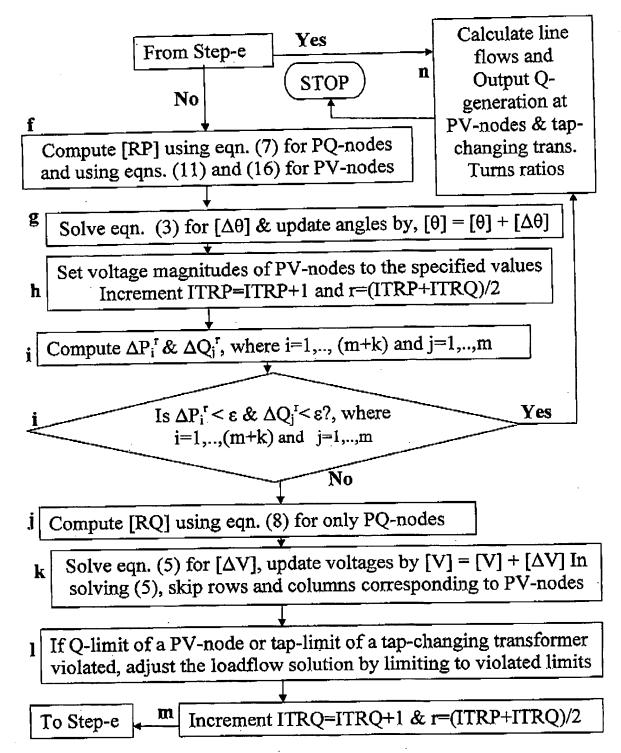


Fig.1:Prior Art: Flow-chart of Fast Super Decoupled (Cont.) Loadflow (FSDL) method

PCT/CA2003/001312

Sheet 4 of 11

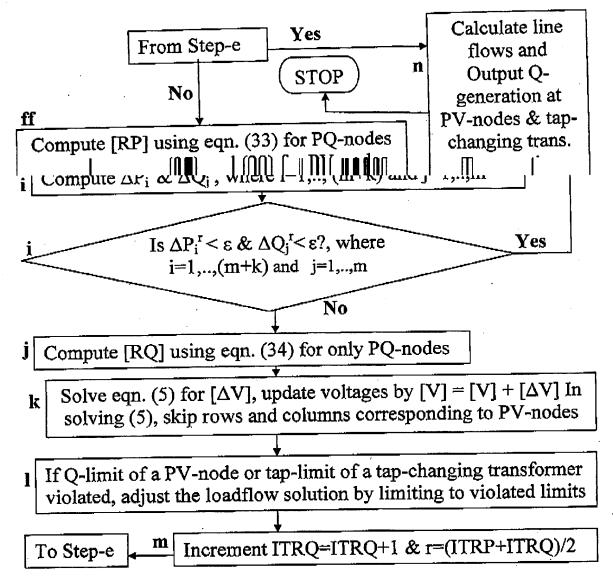


Fig.2:Invention: Flow-chart of Super Super Decoupled (Cont.) Loadflow (SSDL-YY) method

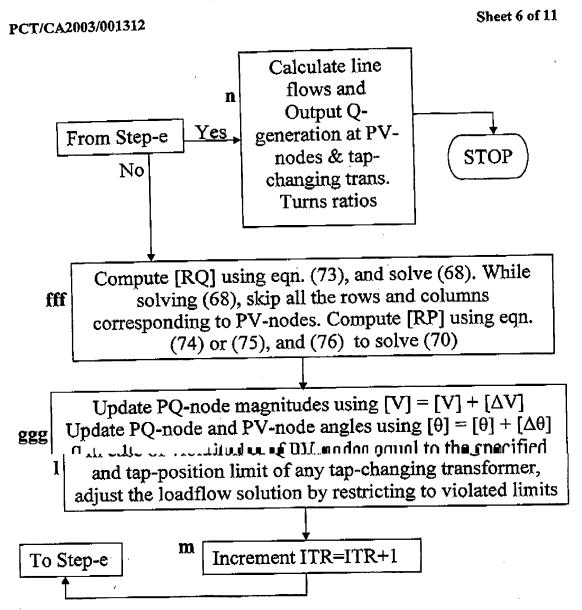


Fig.3:Invention: Flow-chart of Super Super Decoupled (Cont.) Loadflow (SSDL-BGX') method

Sheet 8 of 11 PCT/CA2003/001312 Calculate line flows and n Output Qgeneration at PV-Yes From Step-e nodes & tap-**STOP** changing trans. No Turns ratios Compute [RQ] using eqn. (91), and solve (68). While solving (68), skip all the rows and columns ffff corresponding to PV-nodes. Compute [RP] using eqn. (92), (93), (80) and (29) to solve (70) Update PQ-node magnitudes using $[V] = [V] + [\Delta V]$ Update PQ-node and PV-node angles using $[\theta] = [\theta] + [\Delta \theta]$ ggg Set voltage magnitudes of PV-nodes equal to the specified In case of violation of Q-limit of any PV-node generator and tap-position limit of any tap-changing transformer, adjust the loadflow solution by restricting to violated limits Increment ITR=ITR+1 To Step-e

Fig.4:Invention: Flow-chart of Super Super Decoupled (Cont.) Loadflow (SSDL-X'G_{pv}X') method